



The Aerobatic display team of the U.S. NAVY, founded in 1946, is celebrating its 75th anniversary — reason enough to congratulate from the scale modelling side. To show you as many models of Blue Angels aircraft as possible, nine modellers took photographs of their works of the last three decades.

ne year after the end of World War Two the leadership of the U.S. Navy was looking for a way to enhance the visibility to the public (and to increase their share of the military budget) and to get new recruits. By the end of 1946, the Chief of Naval Air Training at NAS Pensacola was ordered to build up an official demo team. Everything went quickly, LCDR "Butch" Voris was selected as team leader and commissioned to select adequate aircraft and pilots. The first public appearance of the still nameless team took place on July 15. Shortly afterwards, team members discovered an advertisement for a night club in New York called "The Blue Angel". After approval from top ranks the legendary name "Blue Angels" was established. Colloquially, the appellation "The Blues" is used frequently.

During the first 23 years, the demo

team flew aircraft manufactured by Grumman, but since 1969 they have flown aircraft made by McDonnell Douglas (now Boeing, since their take over in 1997). In a supporting role, different two-seater trainers were available for the advance team and press rides. Technicians and their required material were shipped to the places of action by multiengine freighters, nowadays provided by the U.S. Marines. Occasionally, support

aircraft are part of the display routine, e.g. the SNJ-6 Texan, that simulated a Japanese enemy aircraft in an air combat sequence during the early years, or the Hercules freighter, which impressed with rocket-assisted short distance take off demonstrations.

Initially, all personnel with exception of the nucleus, i.e. display pilots, the announcer and the press officer, were "only" assigned to the Blue Angels. Since restructuring into a full squadron in 1974, together with the introduction of the Skyhawk, all technicians and other staff members are an integrated part of the Blue Angels squadron.

Since the beginning, the display aircraft were painted in blue with (golden) yellow trim and markings. Over the years, both colour hues have changed several times and are subject of intense discussions between modellers. Initially, the paints have been mixed by the units and/or the manufacturers, later the colors have been



chosen from the paint producers product ranges. Often, the hues changed with the introduction of new aircraft types or the change of paint suppliers. There is no official documentation or regulations. Sporadic written specifications have been found, but their implementation in practice could be put into question. In no case, Federal Standard colors were used, even if model paint suppliers are offering FS15050 or FS15052 as "Blue Angels Blue" and FS13535 or FS13655 as "Blue Angels Yellow". Furthermore, it is likely that the decal print process causes colour deviations which must be taken into account. Consequently, the yellow paint used must sometimes be matched to the decal colour. So, as a modeller you have a certain degree of freedom in choosing colour tones and hues and thus the models represented here show different hues of blue and yellow, depending on the paint used and, of course, on different light and photography setups.



Aerobatic Display Teams S.I.G.der IPMS (UK)

The Aerobatic Display Teams SIG was formed in 1993 and has members all over the world, who share a common interest in aerial demonstration teams.

As a group, we are interested in all aspects of the worlds aerobatic display teams, past and present, military and civilian. Obviously, making models of team aircraft plays a large part in our activities, but so does research and photography, collecting team memorabilia and data, supporting teams and watching them perform at airshows, etc. All tastes are welcomed, from pre-war biplane teams, civilian teams, "heavy metal" jet teams and well, everything in between!

We have a website at http://www.aerobatic-teams.org.uk which showcases our models and displays, as well as containing full information about us, and how to join our "formation".

Smoke On ... GO!

Literature: A Pictorial History of the Blue Angels, Jim McGuire & Don Greer, Squadron/Signal Publications, 1981; Blue Angels U.S. Navy's Ambassadors in Blue, Bert Kinzey, Detail & Scale / Revell-Monogram, 2004; Blue Angels 50 Years of Precision Flight, Nicholas A. Veronico & Marga Fritze, Motorbooks International, 1996 Colours: https://tailspintopics.blogspot.com/search?q=blue+angels, ADT SIG Newsletter no. 33 by Gary Siddall at http://www.aerobatic-teams.org.uk/

Web: www.blueangels.navy.mil, www.navair.navy.mil, en.wikipedia.org

MILITARY AVIATION | 75 Years Blue Angels



1946

The first aircraft used by the Blue Angels was the Grumman F6F-5 Hellcat, a plane very successful during the war. Armament was removed, the plane painted in a dark blue colour and the markings were applied in gold (probably using real gold leaf). The formation consisted of only three airplanes and after only 10 shows the team changed over to the F8F-1 Bearcat and increased to four aircraft. At the end of the shows the team simulated an aerial battle using a yellow SNJ-6 Texan to represent a Japanese Zero - hence the blue "0" (for "Zero") at the vertical tail. The initial marking with a red circle (Hinomaru) was later replaced by "US NAVY" in blue lettering. A Beechcraft SNB Kansan (Beech 18) in a plain metal standard paint scheme was used as liaison aircraft.





North American SNJ-6, Heller 1/72 / by Gary Wenko, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG

The kit is the early Heller offering, made straight from the box. It's painted with Floquil "Railbox Yellow", which is like "Insignia Yellow". The decals are from the spares box. North American SNJ-6, Heller 1/72 / by Henk Hirs, IPMS Netherlands & IPMS(UK) ADTSIG The old but detailed Heller kit was used and the propeller, the spinner cap and the canopy of the Golden Wings (ex Hawk, very basic) kit added. Paint is "Chrome Yellow" from Humbrol. Decals from the Golden Wings kit had to be sealed with liquid decal film before application.





While producing the same power output as the F6F-5 Hellcat, the F8F-1 Bearcat was significantly smaller, lighter, more agile, and, hence, very well suited as a display aircraft. Just like all aircraft types used later on, the armament was removed from the F8F-1. The first planes had no rollover bar in the cockpit, and for the first time a new, lighter blue and a darker yellow were used.

For the aerial battle scene, another Bearcat, featuring an inverse paint scheme (yellow with blue lettering) and the title "Beetle Bomb" on the cowling, replaced the Texan in 1949.

The Frog kit was used because it is an F8F-1 the more common Monogram kit is an F8F-2, which has a taller fin. 1949 colour scheme. Built around 30 years ago, paint is automotive rattle can cellulose paint "Ford Fjord Blue", Decals by Microscale (Superscale).





Grumman F9F-2 Panther, Hasegawa 1/72 / by Gary Siddall, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG

Built around 30 years ago, straight from the box. Paint is automotive rattle can cellulose paint "Datsun Blue ADO1". Decals as supplied in the kit, except the Blue Angels badge is from the Matchbox Panther kit decals.

1949

High time to change to a modern jet plane! While the displays were still flown with the Bearcats, between the shows the team trained its skills on the TO-2 (T-33) and then on the F9F-2 Panther. Starting August 1949, the Panthers were used in the display routine, initially without wing tip tanks. "Beetle Bomb" remained for a short time as means of transport for the PR officer. Ground crew and material were transported with a Douglas R4D-5 Skytrain (C-47) supplied by NAS Corpus Christi.

In autumn 1950, the Blue Angels were dissolved and the airplanes returned for recovery of combat readiness. In November, the unit was relocated to a tour of duty in Korea aboard USS Princeton, the Blue Angels pilots forming the nucleus of VF-191 "Satan's Kittens".

1952

After the tour of duty in Korea, by mid 1951 the unit prepared the resurrection of the Blue Angels. The 1952 season was flown on the enhanced F9F-5 Panther. The aircraft paint scheme was almost identical to the one of the F9F-2.

In order to demonstrate the latest, most sophisticated equipment, the team received two Chance-Vought F7U-1 Cutlass aircraft, which they used to perform solo routines. Unfortunately, these machines turned out to be a technical nightmare and were put on hold at midyear, after only a few shows. In the support role, a Lockheed TO-2 Sea Star (T-33) came into operation. It showed several different paint schemes over the following years. Personnel and equipment were transported with a Douglas R4D-7 (CT-47) Skytrain, a Curtiss R5C-1 (C-46) Commando, and a Douglas R4D-8 (C-117) Super Skytrain.



Chance-Vought F7U-1 Cutlass, Aurora & Rareplanes, 1/72 / by Gary Siddall, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG

Cross-kitted using the fuselage and tailfins from the old 1960 Aurora injection-moulded kit, with wings from the not-quite-so-old Rareplanes Vac-form F7U-3 kit. Heavily converted: white metal seat, vac-formed canopy, with cockpit, undercarriage and various other bits scratch-built. Automotive rattle can paint (colour unknown), decals from the spares box and home-made. Built in 1998.





The Grumman F9F-8 Cougar was the first plane with swept wings to fly in the display diamond. During the season a sixth plane was added as "opposing solo". This formation remained unchanged until now - the Blue Angels are still using 4 + 2 aircraft in the display formation.

In mid 1955 the team moved from Corpus Christi to NAS Pensacola, Florida, where they are stationed until now. For transports, a R5D-4 (C-54) Skymaster was used.



Grumman F9F-8 Cougar, Hasegawa 1/72 / by Gary Siddall, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG

Built around 30 years ago, straight from the box. Paint is automotive rattle can cellulose paint "Datsun Blue AD01". Decals as supplied in the kit, except the Blue Angels badge is from the Matchbox Panther kit decals.



Grumman F11F-1 Tiger (short nose), Hasegawa conversion 1/72 / by George Green, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG

This model is based upon the Hasegawa kit. Leading edge wing root extensions removed and nose replaced with resin short nose and metal probe from Esoteric conversion kit. The paints used were Halfords automotive paint "Rover Teal Blue", Tamiya X-8 "Lemon Yellow" and Tamiya XF-16 "Flat Aluminium", the final finish was Johnson's Kleer. The decals are from the original Hasegawa kit.

Grumman F9F-8T Cougar "Twogar", Hasegawa conversion 1/72 / by George Green, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG



1957

During the first half of the year, displays were flown with the Cougar, while from April on weekdays training was done with the new Grumman F11F-1 Tiger. In July, the first official display took place with the Tiger - the Blue Angels first supersonic aircraft. Shortly afterwards the Cougar's had their last public apperance. The afterburner in the new sleek plane allowed a changed and more impressive show.

During 1957 and 1958 early variants of the "Short Nose" Tiger were used. A new color scheme featured yellow tips on wings and tailplanes, a yellow arrow under the nose, yellow stripes along the cockpit and the name "Blue Angels" in script font. For the second season another type of lettering was used.

A double seated F9F-8T, called "the Barrel" joined the team and replaced the Sea Star. Initially the "0" was kept on the fin, but was replaced by "7" with the second aircraft. >>>

MILITARY AVIATION | 75 Years Blue Angels



Grumman F11F-1 (F-11A) Tiger (long nose), Hasegawa 1/72 / by Gary Siddall, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG Built straight from the box around 30 years ago. Paint is automotive rattle can cellulose paint

"Ford Marine Blue". Decals as supplied in the kit.

1959

In 1959, the "Blues" got new Tigers with longer noses. The 1957 color scheme was adopted and since then used on all subsequent display aircraft. The Lockheed C-121J Super Constellation replaced the Skymaster as means of transport in 1968.



Lockheed C-121J Super Constellation, Heller 1/72 / by Phil Adams, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG

Conversion from Heller EC-121, built approximately 20 years ago. Airbrushed with Testors enamel "Blue Angels Blue". The decals are a mix from Golden Wings and Superscale.



Lockheed C-121J Super Constellation, Heller 1/72 / by George Green, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG

The kit's undercarriage was replaced with white metal aftermarket parts (maker unknown). The paints used were Halfords automotive spray paint "Rover Teal Blue", and Tamiya XF-3 "Yellow" with additional gloss finish of Johnson's Kleer. The decals are by a company called Golden Wings.

1969

After more than 10 years on show, the Tiger was retired and replaced by substantially bigger and heavier, but more powerful equipment: the McDonnell Douglas F-4J Phantom II. However this upgrade meant massive changes for the pilots and the display routine. By the end of 1970, the Blue Angels got their first Lockheed KC-130, which facilitated transport logistics on one hand and could otherwise be used as aerial tanker on longdistance flights. The Hercules was painted white all over with blue markings.



McDonnell Douglas F-4J Phantom II, Hasegawa 1/72 / by Wolfgang Meindl, IPMS Austria



McDonnell Douglas A-4F Skyhawk, Esci 1/72 / by Rainer Selisko, IPMS Austria & IPMS(UK) ADTSIG Built about 30 years ago and airbrushed with Gunze "Blue Angels Blue". The yellow surfaces were touched up with Xtracolor X108 "FS13655 Blue Angels Yellow" at a later date. Decals by Superscale.



After a catastrophic year 1973 at the cost of three lives and five Phantoms as well as the petrol crisis, the further existence of the team was at stake. The change to the McDonnell Douglas A-4F Skyhawks permitted the use of a more economical equipment and the Blue Angels where reorganised to full squadron status. The small and agile aircraft allowed a compact display with the team always remaining within the sight of the crowd.

The TA-4J was introduced as the double seater and the Hercules got the new white/ blue/yellow paint scheme. Nicknamed "Fat Albert" she became increasingly a part of the show and impressed with rocket-assisted short take offs.



Lockheed KC-130 Hercules, Italeri 1/72 / by Phil Adams, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG

"Fat Albert" was built over 20 years ago straight from the box with addition of some antennae. Colour finish with Testors enamel "Blue Angels Blue" and others. Decals from the kit.



McDonnell Douglas (Boeing) F/A-18B Hornet, Italeri 1/72 / by Rainer Selisko, IPMS Austria & IPMS(UK) ADTSIG Early version from 1987 without strakes on the LERX. Wing leading edges and flaps lowered. Built over 25 years ago and refurbished recently. Gunze H328 "Blue Angels Blue" and repainted latterly with Tamiya X-8 "Lemon Yellow". Decals from Superscale and the spares box.

part of the unit.

team as no. 7 and the Hercules, operated by the US Marines, remained and an important

F/A-18C and D versions replaced the earlier A and B versoins, which went largely unnoticed and uncommented, the external differences being hardly noticeable. Over the years, the classic Hornets overaged appreciably and occasionally, it became impossible for the team to provide six fully operable aircraft for a display.



Boeing F/A-18F Super Hornet, Revell 1/48 / by Ørjan Utne, IPMS(UK) ADTSIG

This was built in 2003 as a view into future. Airbrushed with Xtracolor enamels. Decals from CAM and Microscale. Except for the black walkway next to the cockpit, the paint scheme corresponds almost exactly to the real thing of today.

2020

Prearrangements were already under way since 2017, but after the end of the display season The Blues finally received their first Super Hornets F/A-18E for use in their winter training. Until end of 2021, the Blue Angels shall have a complete squadron of 18 aircraft including several F/A-18F two seaters. In April 2021, the team flew their first official display with the "Super Bugs".

Since August 2020, the squadron has a new Hercules at disposal. The old KC-130T's became repeatedly unservicable and were finally decommissioned in Mai 2019. The "new" C-130J, purchased from the Royal Air Force, was refurbished and got a modified paint scheme.

2021

In 2021, the Blue Angels – beeing the world's oldest active aerobatic display team – celebrate their 75th year of existence.



IPMS Austria

INTERNATIONAL PLASTIC MODELLERS SOCIETY - AUSTRIAN BRANCH

IPMS – Wer sind wir?

Die **IPMS** ist eine internationale Vereinigung von Modellbauern für Modellbauer, gegründet in Großbritannien, mit derzeit über 30 nationalen Branches weltweit. Die IPMS AUSTRIA wurde 1970 als Forum für österreichische Plastik-Modellbauer gegründet.



Was macht IPMS?

- Modelle bauen, zeigen und besprechen; Austausch von Informationen
- Monatliche Clubtreffen
- Workshops für Einsteiger und Experten
- Wettbewerbe, Ausstellungen und Tauschbörsen
- Besuch internationaler Veranstaltungen
- Reisen zu den Originalen
- Weltweite Modellbaukontakte
- Clubmagazin MODELL PANORAMA, 4 Ausgaben pro Jahr





Ich Will IPMS-Mitglied werden!

Jahresbeitrag: € 50,-, IPMS AUSTRIA - Mitgliederservice: Robert Trunetz, Scheugasse 14/09, A-1100 Wien. E-Mail: mitgliederservice@ipms.at

Partner

Service:

Mit dem Mitgliederausweis der IPMS Austria kann bei diesen Partnershops je nach Geschäftsbedingungen günstiger eingekauft werden.

WIEN

Modellbaustube

A-1190 Wien, Döblinger Hauptstraße 87,Tel. (01) 369 17 68, info@modellbaustube.com, www.modellbaustube.com Modellbausätze, Farben, Zubehör

A-1140 Wien, Linzerstraße 65, Tel. (01) 982 44 63, office@kirchert.com, www.kirchert.com Modellbausätze, Farben, Zubehör

Modellbau Paul Vienna

A-1170 Wien, Kalvarienberggasse 58, Tel. (01) 40 29 859 office@modellbau-paul.at, www.modellbau-paul.at Modellbausätze, Farben, Zubehör

Pumpkin Models Modellautoshop

A-1160 Wien, Feßtgasse 16, Tel. (01) 481 85 79, www.pumpkin-models.at Modellbausätze, Farben, Zubehör

A-1010 Wien, Sonnenfelsgasse 4 und Lugeck 7/2. Stock Tel. (01) 512 48 56, 513 82 89, info@buch-schaden.at. www.buch-schaden.at Fachliteratur, Magazine

Verlagsbuchhandlung Stöhr

A-1080 Wien, Lerchenfelder Straße 78-80, Tel. (01) 406 13 49, uchhandlung.stoehr@chello.at, www.buchhandlung-stoehr.at Fachliteratur, Magazine

Josef Felher

A-1070 Wien, Siebensterngasse 30, Tel. (01) 523 24 73, kontakt@i-felber.at. www.i-felber.at Werkzeug

NIEDERÖSTERREICH

BMA - Bodlak Modell Assembling

A-2340 Mödling, Grenzgasse 40, Tel. (02236) 866 642, bma-modellbau.at. www.bma-modellbau.at Modellbausätze, Farben, Zubehör

SALZBURG

HSV Heeres Special Vacu (Ausschließlich Versandhandel) hsv-modelle.at, www.hsv-modelle.a Vacu-Modellbausätze im Maßstab 1:35

Scale87.com (Ausschließlich Versandhandel) Tel. (0664) 405 6 205. email@scale87.com, www.scale87.com Modellbausätze, Farben, Zubehör



Wie bekomme ich das MODELL PANORAMA?

KEIN HEFT VERSÄUMEN BEQUEM PER POST INS HAUS UNKOMPLIZIERT UND OHNE VERPFLICHTUNGEN ... und das Ganze ist noch besonders günstig

Das Modellbaumagazin

Das MODELL PANORAMA im Abonnement:

Um nur € 35,— inkl. Zustellung in Österreich oder € 41,— innerhalb der EU und der Schweiz sind Sie dabei! Das heißt, für alle vier Hefte verrechnen wir nur einen Bruchteil der tatsächlichen Portogebühren. Oder sie werden Mitglied der IPMS AUSTRIA, und genießen alle Vorteile unserer Clubmitgliedschaft inklusive Heft. Haben Sie ein Heft versäumt? Ältere Ausgaben können sie jederzeit nachbestellen!

Frühere Ausgaben des MODELL PANORAMA – unser Nachbestell-Service:



2016/4 Der amerikanische Bürgerkrieg Toyota Safari Car Soviet 257M M21 Bundesheer Convair R4Y-1 Samaritan Hangar Peenemünde 1946 Ideen für die GoMo 2017



ZOIT/)
Kampf der Gladiatoren
Die Outrider
Little Bastard
Die Wüstenratten
Kamov Ka-27 & Ka-50
Ein Fisch auf dem Trockenen
Rückblick auf die AIRPOWER



2017/2 Avro Lancaster B. II Messerschmitt auf dem Heimweg. Sch. Kfz. 234 Mt AK 7B Kanone Porsche RSR Turbo Karl V. und seine Widersacher IPMS Unterwegs Spotlight



2017/3 Gaius Julius Caesar Crusader III AA USS Alligator Avia BA-122 PKZ-2 Tipps & Tricks: Resinguss GoMo 2017



2017/4
Das Ende des Fluchs
Airbus A320
Mein erster Alleinflug
Tschechischer Eigenbau
Die Feuervogel-Suite
Lenkballon Körting
Der Gonk



2018/1 MGB Club Racer Chopper Griechischer Hoplit Open House Lohner B-2.II Scammell SV2S USS Alarm



2018/2 Die Schlacht von Endor Air Titanic Panzerspähwagen P 204 F-4 E/J Phantom Convair R3Y-1 Tradewind Erstflug der Austrian Airlines Spotlight



2018/3 A-Fighter KITT 2.0 Die Söhne Asgards Grumman A-GE Intruder Sd. Kfz. 222 Spitfire im Vergleich GoModelling 2018



2018/4 San Giorgio MiG 21PFS MiG 21R Char B1 bis Der müde Joe Ferrari 312T4 Spotlight



2019/1 Maya-Priester Ferrari 312T & T2, McLaren M23 Boeing 777-200 Austrian Airlines Aviatik D.I Junkers F 13 Unterwegs Spotlight



2019/2 Alice im Wunderland TIE Bomber Mussolinis letzte Adler Skyraider down! Schwalbenvariationen Pz.Kpfw. VII "Löwe" HMS Magnificient



2019/3 Sir Winston Churchill Ferrari 156 Berlin 1939 Saab Viggen Skyraider down! GoMo 2019 Spotlight



2019/4 Hawker Siddeley Harrier GR.3 Pz.Kpfw. 38(t) Ausf. G Scammell R 100 Berlin 1939 Teil 2 IPMS Austria in Moskau IPMS Austria in Amnéville Spotlight



2020/1
Der brave Soldat Schwejk
Alouette III
Sturmpanzer I "Bison I"
Snow Cruiser, Teil 1
Boeing 707-320 Austrian Airline
50 Jahre IPMS AUSTRIA
Hataka Hobby Farben



2020/2 Snow Cruiser, Teil 2 Hoplit auf Streitwagen Pilatus Turbo Porter PC-6 E-75 Jagdpanzer Kanone 128/L55 50 Jahre IPMS AUSTRIA Modellbauers "Licht-Falle" Spotlioht



2020/3 k.k. Landesschütze La Spingarda SU-122 MiG-23MF Bell-Boeing MV-22B Osprey 50 Jahre IPMS AUSTRIA Spotlight



2020/4 He Coronal Mustangs, Teil 1 Douglas A-4 Skyhawk Sud Aviation Caravelle VI-R FV 214 Conqueror MK II 50 Jahre IPMS AUSTRIA Spotlight



2021/1 MiG-29A ASU-85 Mustangs, Teil 2 Griechisch-Unorthodox Imperial Russian Gunboat Koriet-Interview: Einer von uns Spotlight



2021/2
Mustangs, Teil 3
Corvette C6
Jagdpanther
Heimarbeit im Kleinen
Ringlokschuppen
HMS Atherstone
Interview: Einer von uns



2021/3 Lufthansa "Super Connie" Messerschmitt Me 163 B Ford Mustang GT 4 Landsknechte USS Alligator Wenn die Rostlauben blühen! Sootlight

Und so gehts:

Abtrennen oder Abschnitt kopieren, ausfüllen, ausreichend frankieren und einsenden an: IPMS AUSTRIA, Abo-Service, Robert Trunetz, Scheugasse 14/19, A-1100 Wien oder ausgefüllten Abschnitt scannen und mailen an: panorama@ipms.at

		ich	Wİ
J	d	ŀ	יאר.

ch will das MODELL PANORAMA regelmäßig und frei Haus erhalten und

... bestelle hiermit das Bonus-ABO 2022 mit 5 Heften (2022/1 Bonus, 2022/2, 2022/3, 2022/4 und 2023/1)

🔲 €35,— für ein Bonus-ABO 2022 (Zustelladresse Ö	sterreich)
--	------------

 \square € 41,— für ein Bonus-ABO 2022 (Zustelladresse in EU und CH)

Mit dem Heft 2023/1 erhalte ich eine nicht bindende Zahlungsaufforderung für das Jahres-Abo 2023.

Ich bestelle folgende Ausgaben des MODELL PANORAMA zum Preis von € 6,— (bis Heft 2015/1) bzw. € 7,50 (ab Heft 2015/2) pro Exemplar zuzügl. Portospesen:

Zahlung per Vorauskasse. Mittels Überweisung nach Rechnungserhalt. Versand erfolgt mit Erscheinungsdatum des MODELL PANORAMA.			
Vorname / Nachname:	E-Mail:		
Adresse:			
Tel. / Fax:			
Ort, Datum:	Unterschrift (bei Minderjährigen der Erziehungsberechtigte)		